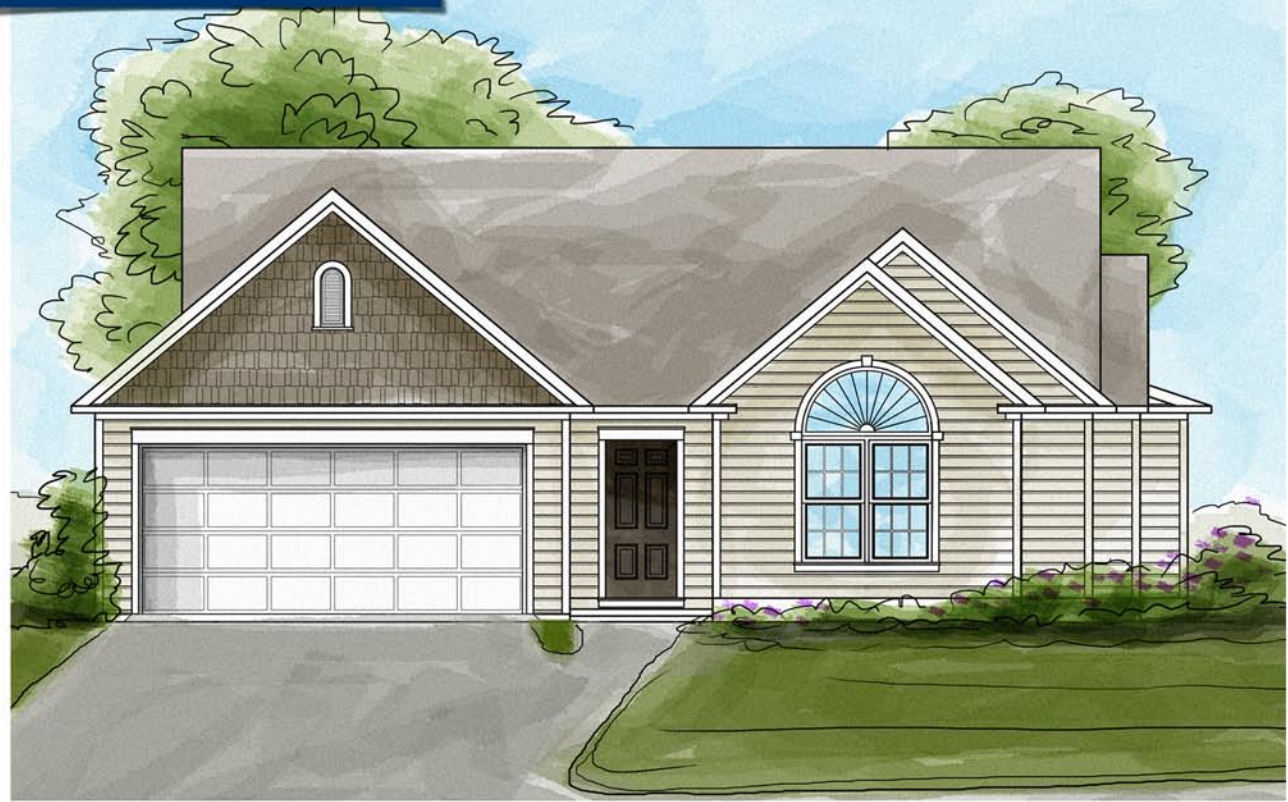


New Hampton



1,572 sq. ft.

